



B.A. LL.B. - A DOUBLE DEGREE INTEGRATED COURSE

VII Semester

Paper: Core

Paper Code: LLB701

Credit: 4

Marks 30 Internal + 70 End Semester

Interpretation of Statutes

Unit I Interpretation

(Lectures 15)

- Law Making : Legislature, Executive and the Judiciary, General Clauses Act,
- Classification of Statutes-Temporary Statutes and Permanent Statutes,
- Classification of Statutes with reference to Methods,
- Classification of Statutes with reference to Object

Unit II Statute Types and Structure

(Lectures 15)

- Meaning of the term Statute, General Clauses Act , 1897, Enactment, Interpretation and Construction, Kinds of Statutes,
- Statutes are valid, Intention of the Legislature, Commencement, Operation, Repeal And Revival of Statutes,
- Statute must be read as a whole in its context.

Unit III Rules & Maxims

(Lectures 15)

- Necessity for Rules of Interpretation, Literal Rule, Mischief Rule, Golden Rule , Purposive Rule
- Harmonious Construction.
- Maxims: Noscitur a sociis, Ejusdem generis, ut resmagisvaleat quam pereat, In bonampartem, Delegatus non potestdelegare, Expressio unius exclusion alterius.

Unit IV Aids to Interpretation

(Lectures 15)

- Interpretation of Directory and Mandatory provision, Beneficial Construction,
- Taxing Statutes, Penal Statutes,
- Internal Aids to Interpretation.
- External Aids to Interpretation.

Books:

- P.St.Langan (Ed.), Maxwell on the Interpretation of Statutes, N.M.Tripathi, Mumbai
- Vepa, Sarathi, Interpretation of Statutes
- Bawa& Roy, Interpretation of Statutes
- Bentham Theory of Legislation, Eastern Book Co.
- G.P.Singh, Principles of Statutory Interpretation, Wadhwa

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Paper II
Commercial Law
(Partnership, Sale of Goods Act)

Unit-I: Indian Partnership Act

(Lectures 15)

- History, Nature and Definition & Kinds of Partnership, Test of Determining,
- Distinction form Company and Joint Family Business, Co-ownership (Sec.4 to 8)
- General and Specific Duties of Partner, Rights of Partner to Each other (Sec.9 to 17),
- Partners as agent of the Firm: Implied authority, Emergency Power Effect of Admission & Notice, Liabilities: Joint & Several, Liability for wrongful acts & Misapplication of Money

Unit-II: Incoming, Outgoing, Dissolution & Registration of Firm

(Lectures 15)

- Incoming & Outgoing Partners (Sec.31 to 38),
- Dissolution of Firm (Sec.39 to 55),
- Registration of Firm (Sec.56 to 71),
- Limited Liability Partnership Act, 2008: An Introduction

Unit-III: Sales of Goods

(Lectures 15)

- Definition, Price, Goods, Mercantile Agent, Sale & Agreement to Sell
- Conditions and Performance,
- Formation of Contract (Sec.4 to 17),
- Effect of Contract (Sec.18 to 31)

Unit IV: Rights & Duties of Seller & Buyer and Remedies

(Lectures 15)

- Sale of Goods: Right of Parties and Remedies,
- Performance of Contract (Sec.31 to 44),
- Rights of Unpaid Seller (Sec.45 to 54),
- Suits for Breach of Contract (Sec.55 to 61), Commercial Courts Act, 2015; An Overview.

Acts

1. Indian Partnership Act, 1932
2. The Sale of Goods Act, 1930
3. Limited Liability Partnership, 2008

Books

1. Dr. Avtar Singh, Partnership & Sales of Goods Act, Eastern Book Co.
2. Mulla, Partnership & Sales of Goods Act, Lexis Nexis
3. Dr. R.K. Bangia, Partnership Act

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**Paper III
CYBER LAW**

Unit I: Cyber Law

(Lectures 15)

- i. Fundamentals of Cyber Law,
- ii. Understanding Cyber Space
- iii. Interface of Technology and Law Defining Cyber Laws,
- iv. UNCITRAL Model Law on Electronic Commerce

Unit II E-Governance

(Lectures 08)

- i. Information Technology Act, 2000
- ii. E-Commerce, E-Governance, e-Contracts, E-Banking, E-Tendering
- iii. Digital and Electronic Signatures, Controller, Subscribers, Certifying Authorities, Computer Emergency Response Team
- iv. Cyber Authorities

Unit III Cyber Crimes

(Lectures 12)

- i. Cyber Hacking, Cyber Terrorism, Cyber Stalking, Child Pornography
- ii. Steganography, Unauthorized Access, Data & Identity Theft, Cyber Squatting,
- iii. Breach of Privacy, Protected Systems, Obscenity and Transmission of Sexual Message, Cyber Cheating by Impersonation,
- iv. Occupying Stolen Computer and Storing Devices.

Unit IV: Cyber Adjudication

(Lectures 15)

- i. Cyber Disputes: Jurisdiction; Legal Issues.
- ii. Cyber Adjudication, Collection & Admissibility of Electronic Evidences, Cyber Appellate Tribunal.
- iii. Intellectual Property Rights & Its Interface with Cyber Law
- iv. Copyright law & Cyber law, Trademark law & Cyberspace, Law relating to Semiconductor Layout & Design

Books

1. Nandan Kamath Ed., *Law Relating To Computers, Internet and E-commerce*, Universal Law Publishing Co. Pvt. Ltd.
2. Chris Read, *Internet Law*, Oxford University Press.
3. Yee Fen Lim, *Cyberspace Law*, Oxford University Press.
4. ILI Publication. Legal Dimensions of Cyber Space.
5. Andrews S. Tanenbaum, *Computer Networks: Fourth Edition*, Pearson Education.

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VII Semester

Paper: Core

Paper Code: BALLB90704

Credit: 4

Marks 30 Internal + 70 End Semester

Paper IV

ADMINISTRATIVE LAW

Unit-I: Evolution and Scope of Administrative Law

(Lectures-10)

- Nature, Scope and Development of Administrative Law
- Rule of Law and Administrative Law
- Separation of Powers and its Relevance
- Relationship between Constitutional Law and Administrative Law
- Classification of Administrative Law

Unit-II: Legislative Functions of Administration

(Lectures-10)

- Meaning and Concept of Delegated Legislation
- Constitutionality of Delegated Legislation
- Control Mechanism: Parliamentary Control of Delegated Legislation; Judicial Control of Delegated Legislation; Procedural control of Delegated Legislation, Sub-Delegation

Unit-III: Judicial Functions of Administration

(Lectures-10)

- Need for Devolution of Adjudicatory Authority on Administration
- Problems of Administrative Decision Making
- Nature of Administrative Tribunals: Constitution, Powers, Procedures, Rules of Evidence
- Principles of Natural Justice: Rule against Bias; Audi Alteram Partem
- Writs: *Habeas Corpus*, *Mandamus*, *Certiorari*, *Prohibition* and *Quo-warranto*-Art.32 and 226.

Unit-IV: Administrative Discretion and Judicial Control of Administrative Action

(Lectures-10)

- Judicial Review of Administrative Action and Grounds of Judicial Review: Abuse of Discretion, Failure to Exercise Discretion, Illegality, Irrationality, Procedure Impropriety, Doctrine of Legitimate Expectations
- Evolution of Concept of Ombudsmen
- Lokpal and Lokayukta Act and other Anti corruption Bodies and their Administrative Procedures
- Right to Information Act, 2005.
- Public Undertaking and control.

Text Books:

- H.W.R. Wade & C.F. Forsyth, Administrative Law, Oxford University Press.
- M.P. Jain & S.N. Jain, Principles of Administrative Law, Lexis Nexis.
- I.P. Massey, Administrative Law, Eastern Book Company.
- C.K. Takwani, Lectures on Administrative Law, Eastern Book Company.
- S.P. Sathe, Administrative Law, Lexis Nexis Butterworths Wadhwa.

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VII Semester

Property Law and Easement-I

Paper: Core Paper Code: BALLB705

Credit: 4 Marks 30 Internal + 70 End Semester

The course outcome is

1. To expose students about concepts and idea of Property;
2. To apprise the students about the principles of transfer of property, specific transfer;
3. To expose the students about sale, mortgage, charge, lease, exchange, gift etc.

Unit-I: Concept of Property and General Principles Relating to Transfer of Property. (Lecture-12)

Concept of property: distinction between moveable and immoveable property Definition clause: Immovable property, Attestation, Notice, Actionable claim Definition to transfer of property (Sec.5)
Transfer and non-transfer property (Sec.10-12)
Transfer to an unborn person and rule against perpetuity (Sec.13, 14) Vested and Contingent interest (Sec.19& 21)
Rule of Election (Sec.35)

Unit-II: General Principles Governing Transfer of Immoveable Property. (Lecture-12)

Transfer by ostensible owner
Rule of feeding the grant by estoppel Rule of Lis pendens
Fraudulent transfer
Rule of part performance Vested and contingent interest Conditional transfer

Unit-III: Specific Transfers. (Lecture-12)

Sale and gift Mortgage and Charge Lease and License

Unit-IV: Easement Act. (Lecture-12)

Object and main provisions of the Easement Act Easement defined
Easement of necessity Acquisition by prescription Extent of easements Disturbance and injunction Licence defined

Acts

1. The Transfer of Property Act, 1882
2. The Indian Easement Act, 1882

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ख्वाजा मुईनुद्दीन चिश्ती भाषा विश्वविद्यालय, लखनऊ, उत्तर प्रदेश (भारत)
Khwaja Moinuddin Chishti Language University, Lucknow, U.P. (India)

U.P. STATE GOVERNMENT UNIVERSITY,
(Recognised Under Section 2(f) & 12(B) of the UGC Act, 1956 & B.Tech. Approved by (AICTE))

Books

1. Mulla, Transfer of Property Act, 1999, Universal Delhi
2. Subba Rao, Transfer of Property Act, 1994, Subbiah Chetty, Madras
3. V.P.Sarathy, Transfer of Property, 1995 Eastern Book Co.
4. T.P.Tripathi, Transfer of Property Act, 2007
5. S.N.Shukla, Transfer of Property Act, 2007

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BA LL.B. (Five years course) (Fourth Year)

VII Semester

Paper: Core

Paper Code: BALLB706

Credit: 4

Marks 30 Internal + 70 End Semester

Criminology, Penology & Victimology -I

Course outcome

1. To develop understandings of the Criminology, Penology and Victimology.
2. To develop the interrelation of crime and society, criminogenic environment
3. To describes the school of the criminology.
4. To introduce with the Police Act etc.

Unit I

(Lecture-12)

Criminology: Nature & Scope

Nature and Extent of Crime in India, Criminology, Criminal Law and Criminology
General Approaches to Crime control organized Crime (Smuggling in Narcotics etc),
WhiteCollor Crime-Corruption in Public Life
Socio-Economic Crime-Adulteration of Foods and DrugsCrime in
the Profession
Perpetrators of Ordinary
CrimeThe situational crime
The chronic offender Criminality
of womenYoung offender

Unit II

(Lecture-12)

School of Criminology

The Constitutional School of Criminology, Lombroso and others, Hereditary and metal retardation as
causes of Crime, Sociological theories Anomies, Modern Sociological Theioes:Sutherland's differential
Association theory, Reckless's Social vulnerable theory. Multiple Causation Theories

Unit III

(Lecture-12)

Factor Responsible for Causation of Crime, Environment, home and community influences,urban
and rural crimes. The ghetto, broken homes, effect of TV, Video, Press, Narcotics andAlcohol,
Caste community tension-Case, Wars and Communal riots-their causes and demoralizing effects,
Atrocities against Scheduled Cadres.

Unit IV

(Lecture-12)

Criminal Justice Structure, Criminal law and its administration, The Police System,
StructuralOrganization of Police and the States, Power and Duties of Police under the Police Act and
Cr.P.C, Arrest, Search and Seizure and Constitutional imperatives, Liability of Police for Custodial
Violence, Select Aspects of National Police Commission Report

Books

1. Katherine S Williams, Textbook on Criminology, 1999
2. Loveland, Frontiers of Criminality, 1995
3. Manheim H, comparative Criminology, 1965
4. Walker, N. Crime and Criminology, 1987

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VII Semester

Paper: Core

Paper Code: BALLB707

Credit: 4

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Paper VI

Alternative Dispute Resolution

Unit I: Alternative Dispute Resolution

(Lectures 15)

- ADR: Concept, Need and Development, Advantages.
- Legal Framework: Legal Services Authorities Act, 1987 & Code of Civil Procedure
- Arbitration and Conciliation Act, 1996: Object, Development and Salient features
- Arbitration: Definition, Sources, Kinds, Scope and Differences to Court
- Arbitration Agreement, Composition of Arbitral Tribunal

Unit II Arbitral Tribunal & Procedure

(Lectures 15)

- Jurisdiction of Arbitral Tribunal,
- Conduct of Arbitral Proceeding,
- Fast Track Arbitration
- Making of Arbitral Award and
- Termination of Proceedings

Unit III Enforcement of Award and International Arbitration

(Lectures 10)

- Recourse against Arbitral Award, finality and Enforcement of Arbitral Award, Appeal,
- Enforcement of Certain Foreign Awards, a. International Commercial Arbitration b. New-York and Geneva Convention

Unit IV Conciliation & Mediation

(Lectures 15)

- Conciliation, Lok-Adalat & Permanent Lok-Adalat, Negotiation, Med Arb. Media, Summary trials, etc.
- Negotiation Theories, Development and its types
- Qualities of Negotiator and Process for Negotiation, International Negotiation
- Mediation & Good Offices

Acts:

- Arbitration and Conciliation Act, 1996
- Legal Service Authority Act, 1987

Books

- B.P.Saraf & M.Jhunjhunwala, Law of Arbitration & Conciliation, Snow White, Mumbai
- Gerald R. William (ed.), The New Arbitration & Conciliation Law of India
- P.C.Rao & William Sheffield, Alternative Disputes Resolutions, Universal, Delhi
- Johari, Commentary on Arbitration and Conciliation Act. Universal, Delhi
- G.K.Kwatra, The Arbitration & Conciliation Law of India, Universal, Delhi
- Banshi Dhar Singh, ADR System, CLP, Allahabad
- J. G. Merrills, International Dispute Settlement. U.K : Cambridge University Press.
- Robert J. Niemic, Donna Stienstra and Randall E. Ravitz, Guide to Judicial Management of Cases in ADR, Federal Judicial Centre, 2001
- J. Auerbach, Justice Without Law? Oxford University Press, 1983
- Abraham P. Ordover and Andrea Doneff, Alternatives to Litigation : Mediation, Arbitration, and the Art of Dispute Resolution, Notre Dame: National Institute for Trial Advocacy, 2002

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